# Coming Together for Better or Worse

## Most believe the church is "unnecessary and irrelevant"

- Few want to study Bible on their own, much less in groups
- Of the few who do study, some say, "no church, no church..."
- Ignorance + bad press increases the problem

It is a serious matter to despise the Lord's church: 1 Co.11:22

- 17: not suggestions but orders, commands; instructions
  - They come together for the worse?
  - Passover meal: Lord's supper established
  - Did Corinthians turn it into a common meal?
    ...or revert back to Passover?
  - Two features connect Passover and Lord's supper...
    - eating bread; drinking fruit of vine
    - these recall crucified body, shed blood

18: Not "if" but when: no church is so strong or mature that we can dispense with such meetings

- As a church (lit., 'in church')
- Athens: citizens assembled for political purposes
- NT: Christians meet in local congregation
- But the Corinthians were divided
  - There must be some truth in reports (1:11; 5:1; 16:17-18)

19: Factions – class divisions (rich vs poor)

- Also racism?
- Parties result from divisions

Evil tests our spiritual strength, wisdom, leadership...

Without tests, we don't know our mettle...

20: In same place, but not to eat Lord's supper

- In same place, but not same practice
- Merely swallowing is not enough
- They eat 'a' supper, not <u>Lord's</u> supper
- Whose supper is it?

- 21: 'Each goes ahead with his own meal' (ESV)
  - Some ate before others could share
  - A meal designed to express unity...
  - Ac.2:44
  - Corinth: stingy

- 21: 'Each goes ahead with his own meal' (ESV)
  - 'Drunk': contrasts with hunger, not sober [full instead of hungry]
    - Is.55:10, water the earth (soaked)
    - Is.58:11, drunk field (watered)
    - Jn.2:10, normal dilution: one part wine, three parts water
- 22: Paul did <u>not</u> encourage drunkenness at home (6:10; Gal.5:21)

#### 22: Contrasts 'haves' and 'have nots'

- 'Houses' contrasts with their meeting place
- Of all places to display selfishness and favoritism... Ph.2:21

- 23-34: restoration attempt: they must get it right
  - Churches that met at homes had to distinguish between Lord's supper and regular meals
  - 34: 'If you come together merely to satisfy your hunger, just stay at home'

Their coming together was 'for the worse'

# I. Coming Together

### Required

- "Come together" 5 times: 11:17-18, 20, 33, 34
- "In church" 1 time: 11:18 (assembly required)
- They assembled "every" first day of the week (16:1-2)

#### I. Coming Together

## II. Carnal Coming Together

## In coming together, they were coming apart

- 1. Rebuked by apostle, 17
- 2. Divisions, 18-29. 2 Co.2:14 (10:16-17)
- 3. Were not eating Lord's supper, 20-21
- 4. Selfish indulgence, 21-22
- 5. Ignored Lord's pattern, 23-25
- 6. Judgment, 27-30. 29, verdict: eat condemnation upon oneself

## How might we come together for the worse?

- 1. In ignorance, Gn.4; Lv.10
- 2. Forget blessings of worship, Isa.1
- 3. Ritual without meaning, Mal.1:12-13
- 4. With malice toward some, Mt.5:23-24
- 5. Practice doctrines of men, Mt.15:8
- 6. Change purpose of worship, 1 Co.14
- 7. Do what pleases us, Col.2:23

I. Coming Together

II. Carnal Coming Together

# III. Consecrated Coming Together

With understanding, Dt.6

With thanksgiving, Ps.100

With joy, Ps.122:1

With unity, Ps.133

With praise, Ps.148. Mt.8. Mt.4

With obedience, Jn.4:23-24

With remembrance, 1 Co.11:24-25

- Humility, 1 Co.14:25. Dn.3:1-12
- Gratitude, Lk.7
- Love, 1 Jn.4:19. Mt.26:53. Jn.12:32-33